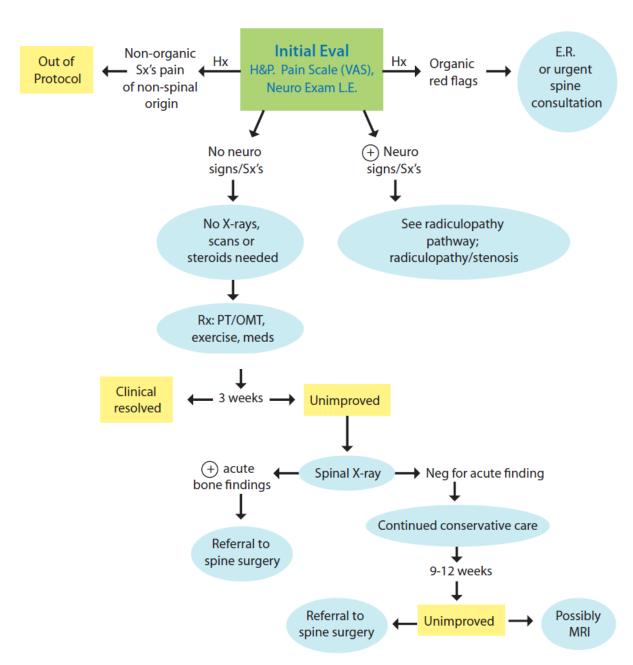
### **Management of Back Pain**

Author: Dr. David Urquia 3/2014 Reviewed: 7/2016

# Back Pain

(Thoraco-Lumbar)

Acute (<3 weeks) • Sub-Acute (3-12 weeks)



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# Back Pain

## Comments:

- Soft sensory findings and/or reflex changes in absence of motor findings on P.E.
  no need for more urgent surgical referral.
- 2. Algorithm for <u>neck pain</u> same as back pain, except be aware cervical spine can produce different neurological picture due to cord.
- 3. ESI not part of back pain protocol. Facet injections controversial (usually only for chronic pain).
- 4. If narcotics used acutely, goal is for <4 weeks duration, even if no improvement in pain scores.
- 5. Remember the concept of spinal "referred pain."

ESI = Epidural Steroid Injection

VAS = Visual Analog Scale



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#### **Practice Guidelines and Standard Processes Disclaimer**

To promote the provision of efficient and effective healthcare services, Kennebec Region Health Alliance helps develop and disseminates practice guidelines for use by its member practices. Such guidelines are based upon various sources that KRHA believes to be reliable, which may include but is not limited to, guidelines from widely recognized professional societies, boards and colleges such as the American Medical Association (AMA). Practice guidelines are reviewed at least every two years and updated as necessary to reflect changes in medical practice.

These practice guidelines are not meant to express standards of care and should not be regarded as evidence of such standards. These Guidelines describe criteria for general operating practice and procedure and are for voluntary use. Guidelines are not a substitute for a physician's or healthcare professional's independent judgment.

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